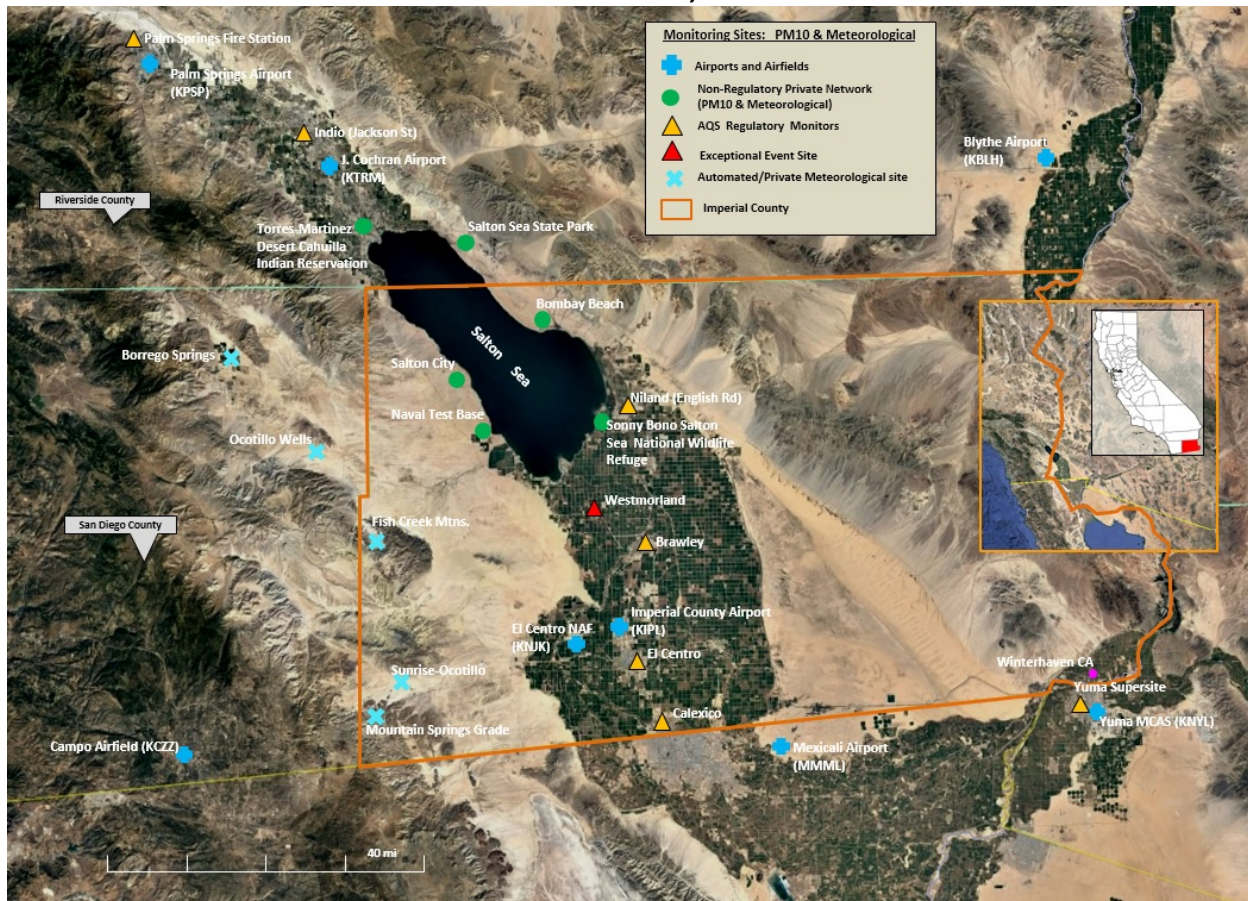


## Appendix B

### Meteorological Data

This section contains meteorological data derived from various regulatory and non-regulatory sites. The data provides a comparative analysis of winds speed, wind direction, wind gusts and concentration data. Please note that meteorological instruments measure at different heights, and at different time intervals. By taking, the actual time of measurement and assuring that all data represented is in Pacific Standard Time (PST) there is uniformity of the data. In addition, not all stations measure at the exact same time, i.e. measurements at 0:53 and 0:56 therefore, comparisons are measurements within a 60-minute period. While there may be some overlapping and slight differences the comparative analysis provides the reader with a better understanding of regional effect of the Exceptional Event.

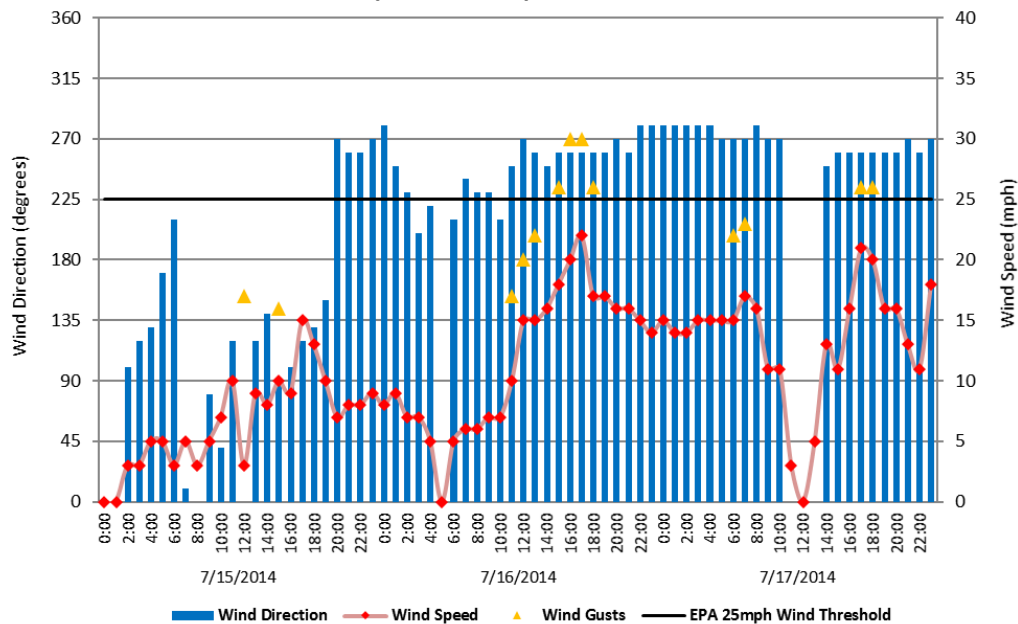
**FIGURE B-1**  
**METEOROLOGICAL SITES WITHIN IMPERIAL, RIVERSIDE AND YUMA COUNTIES**



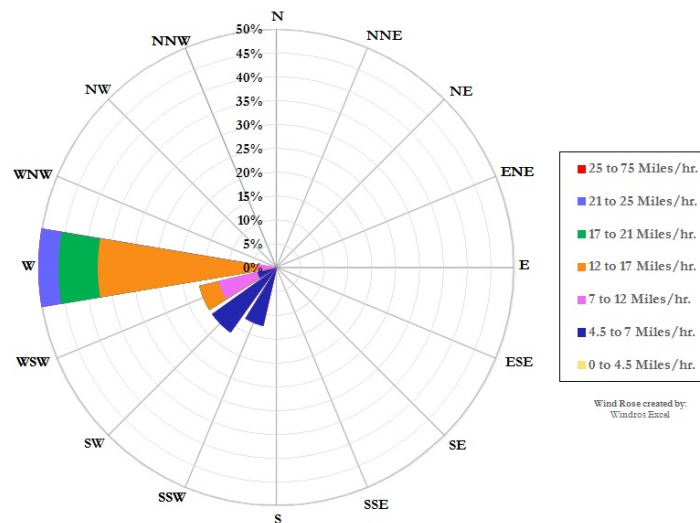
**Fig B-1:** Depicts the meteorological and air quality monitoring stations referenced in this document. Base map from Google Earth

**IMPERIAL COUNTY SITES  
FIGURES B-2 THROUGH B-6**

**FIGURE B-2  
IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT (KIPL)  
WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

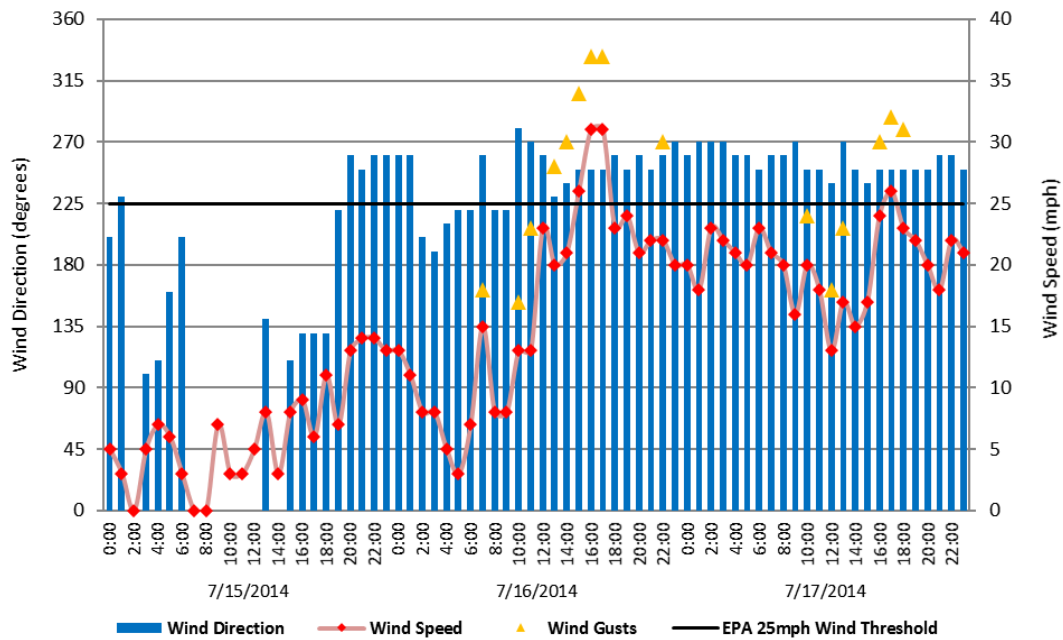


**FIGURE B-3  
IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT (KIPL) WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

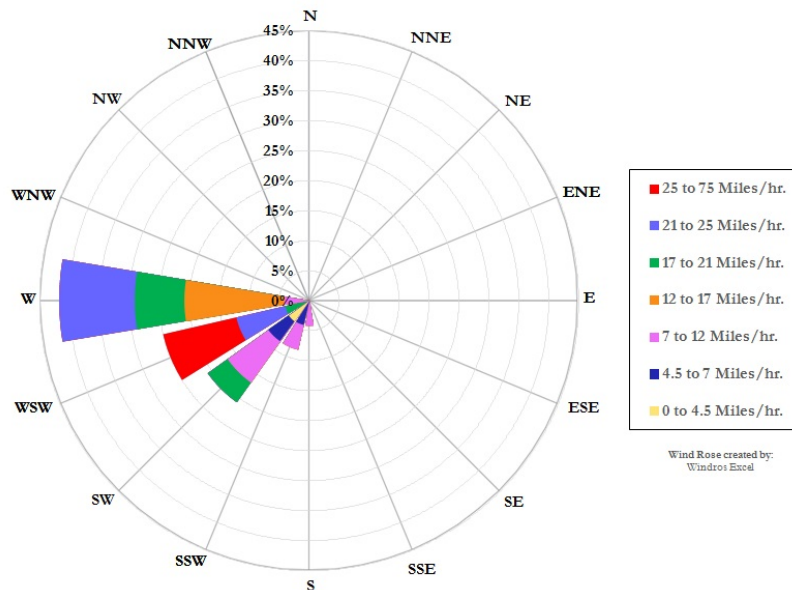


**Figs B-2 & B-3:** Imperial Airport meteorological data shows a dramatic increase in wind speed accompanied by gusts of 30 mph during the afternoon of July 16, 2014. The wind rose shows a predominant westerly direction. Wind data from the NCEI's QCLCD system

**FIGURE B-4**  
**EL CENTRO NAF (KNJK)**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

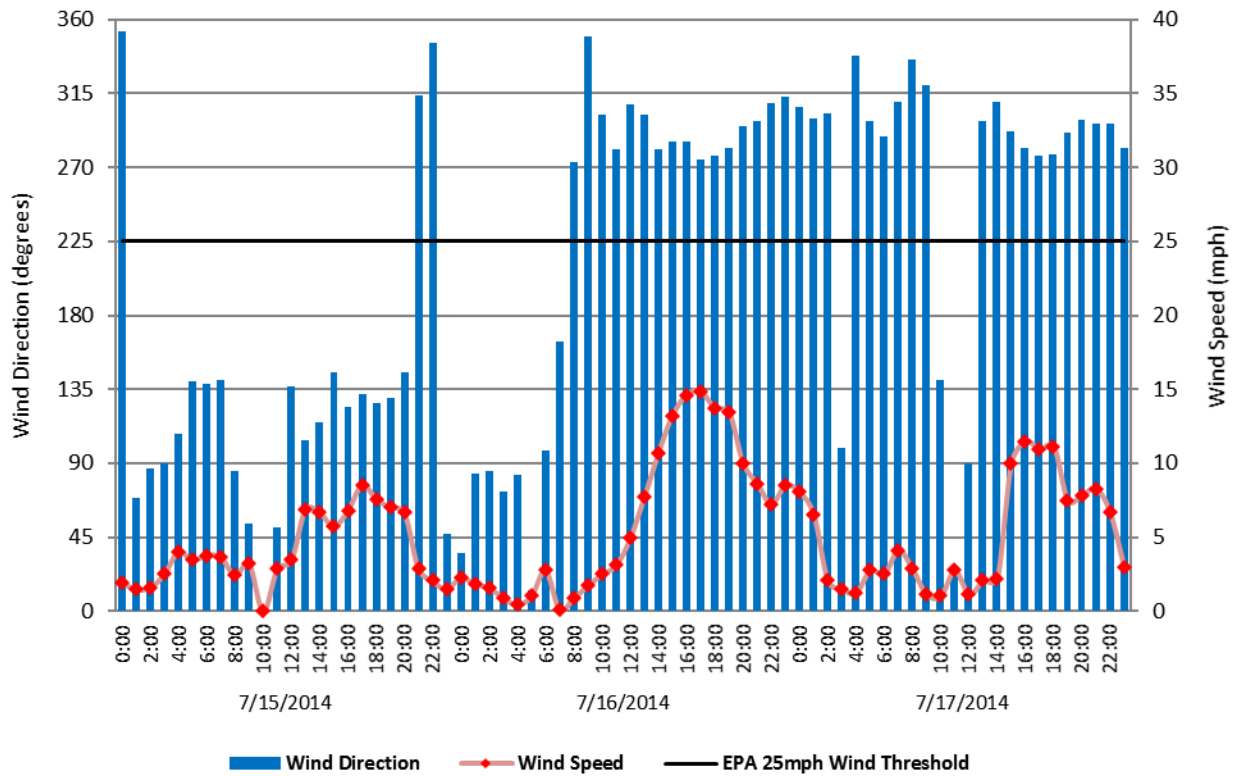


**FIGURE B-5**  
**EL CENTRO NAF (KNJK) WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

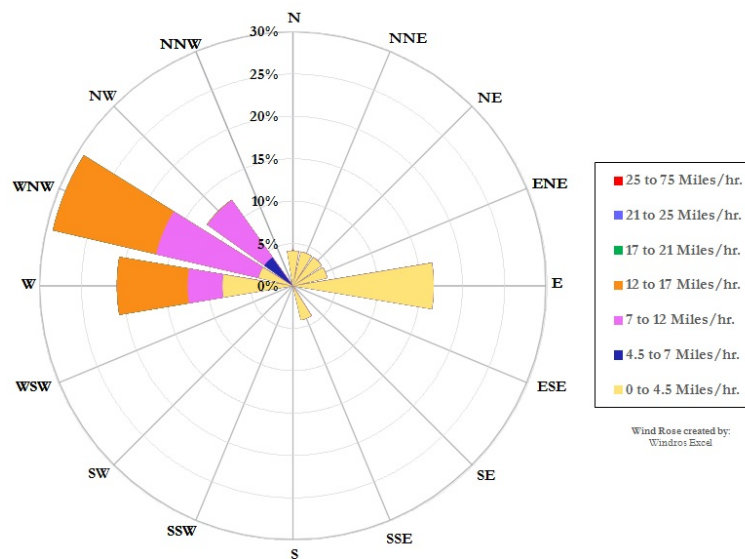


**Figs B-4 & B-5:** El Centro NAF meteorological data shows a dramatic increase in wind speed accompanied by gusts over 35 mph during the afternoon of July 16, 2014. The wind rose shows a predominant westerly direction. Wind data from the NCEI's QCLCD system

**FIGURE B-6  
CALEXICO  
WIND SPEED (AVERAGES) & DIRECTION**



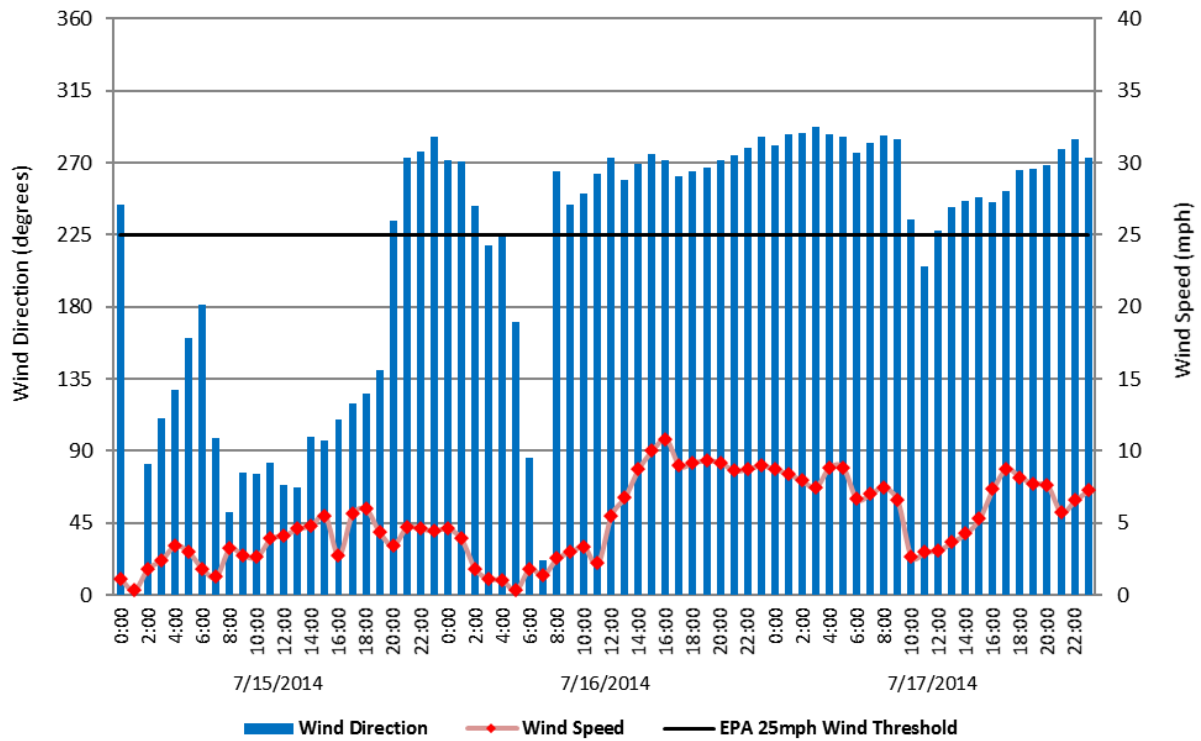
**FIGURE B-7  
CALEXICO WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**



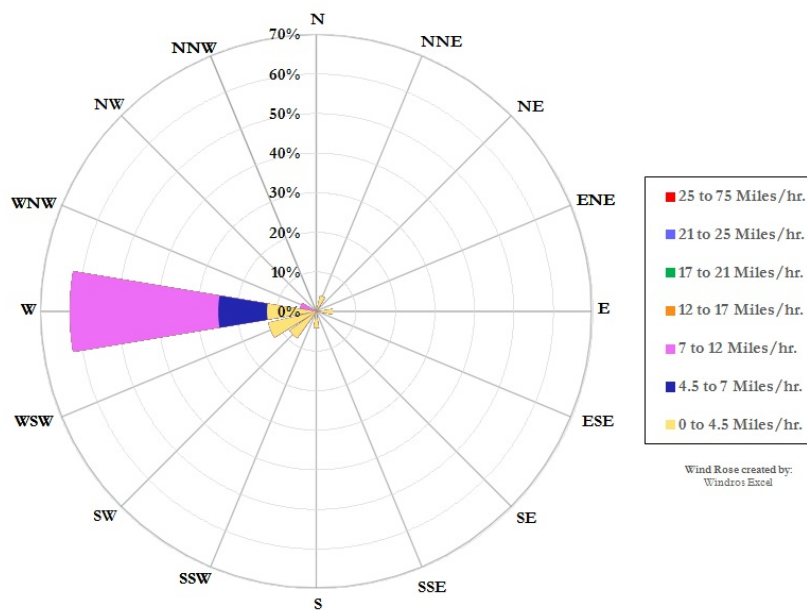
**Figs B-6 & B-7:** Wind data from the EPA'S AQS data bank



**FIGURE B-8  
EL CENTRO  
WIND SPEED (AVERAGES) & DIRECTION**

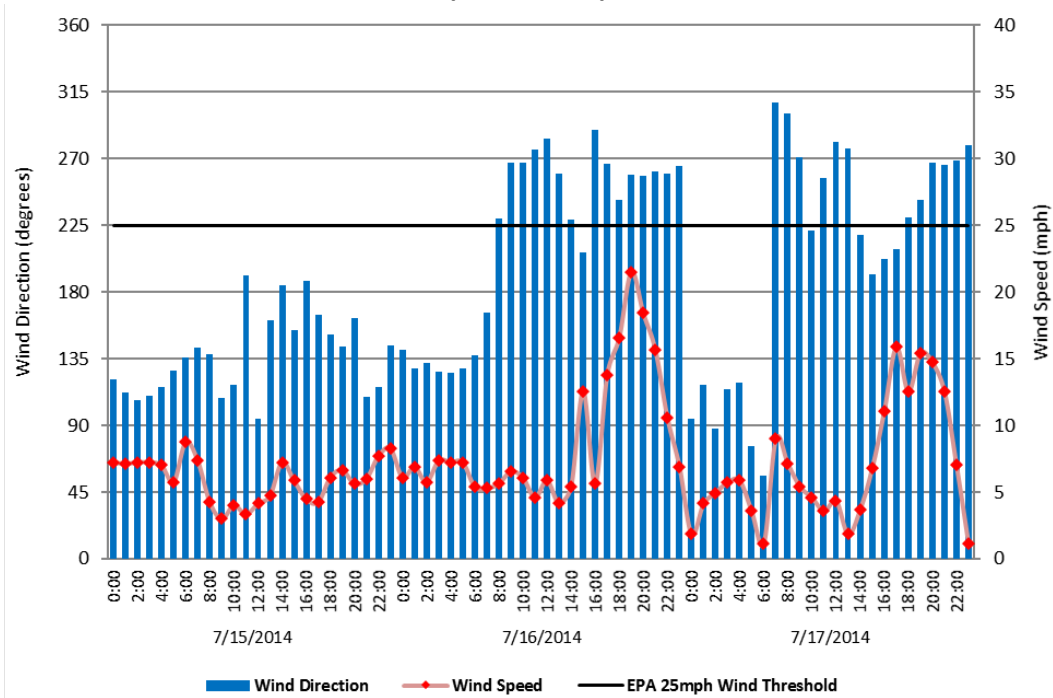


**FIGURE B-9  
EL CENTRO WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

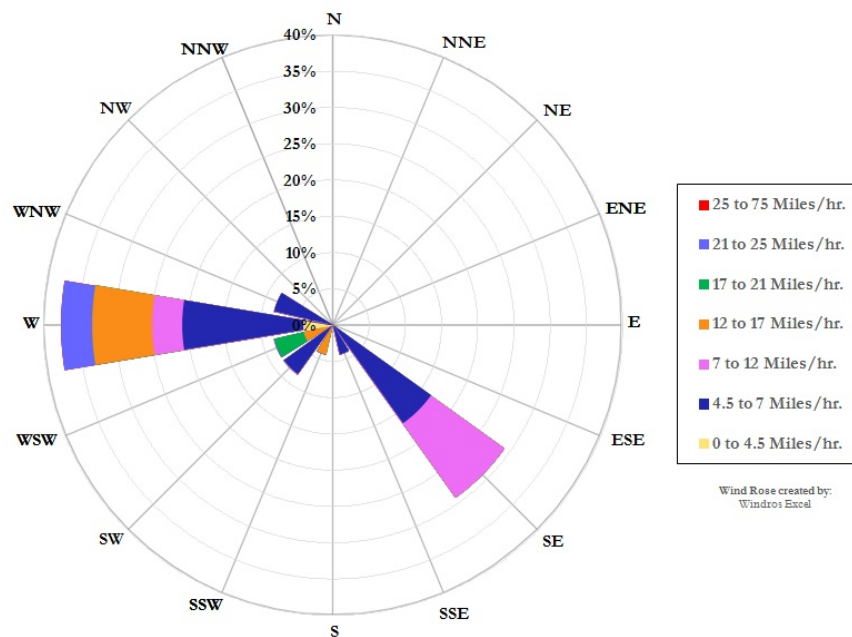


**Figs B-8 & B-9:** Wind data from the EPA'S AQS data bank

**FIGURE B-10**  
**NILAND**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES) & DIRECTION**



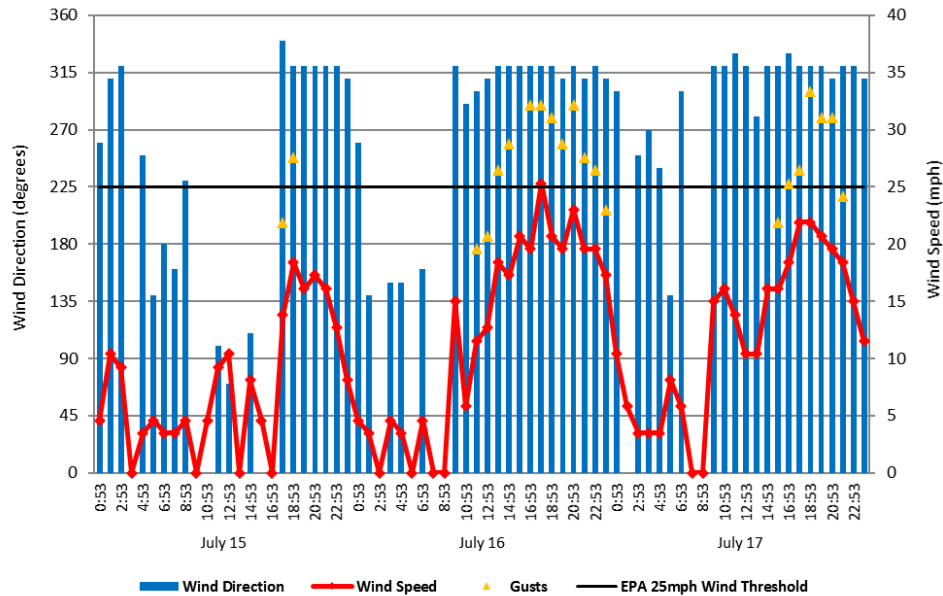
**FIGURE B-11**  
**NILAND WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**



**Figs B-10 & B-11:** Wind data from the EPA'S AQS data bank

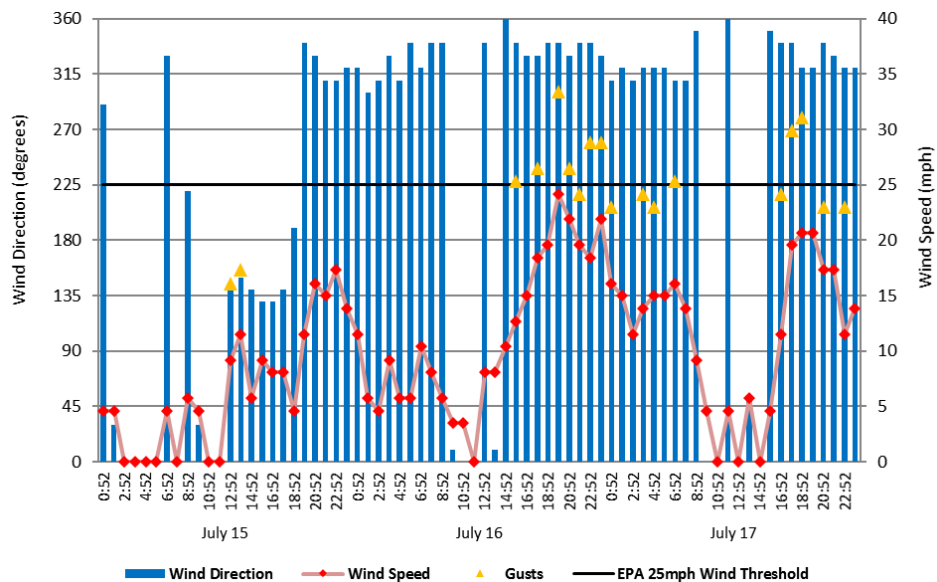
## RIVERSIDE COUNTY SITES

**FIGURE B-12**  
**PALM SPRINGS AIRPORT (KPSP)**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**



**Fig B-12:** Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system

**FIGURE B-13**  
**JACQUELINE COCHRAN AIRPORT (KTRM)**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**



**Fig B-13:** Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system

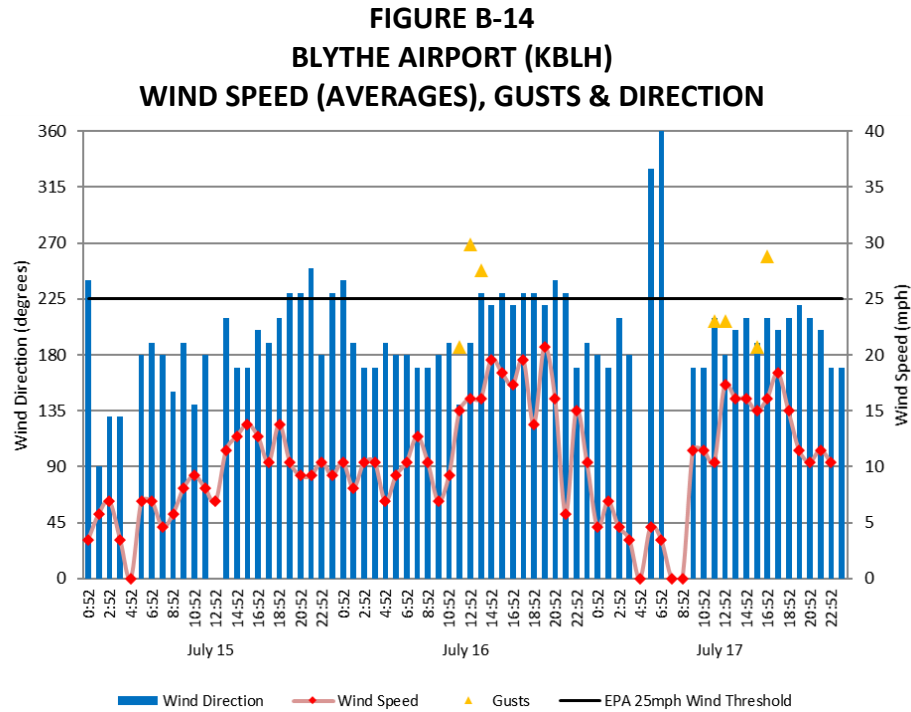


Fig B-14: Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system

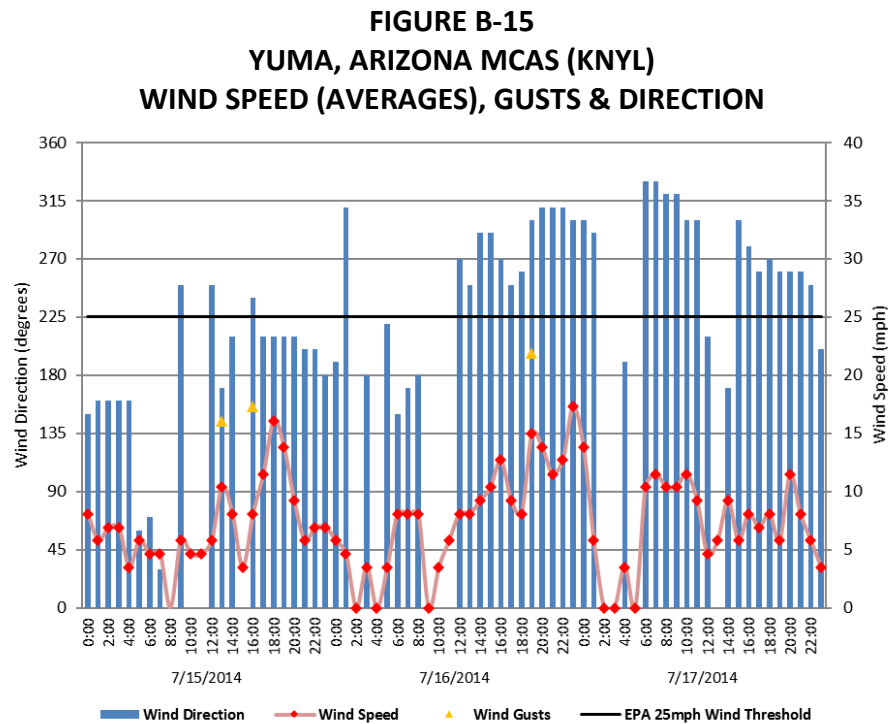
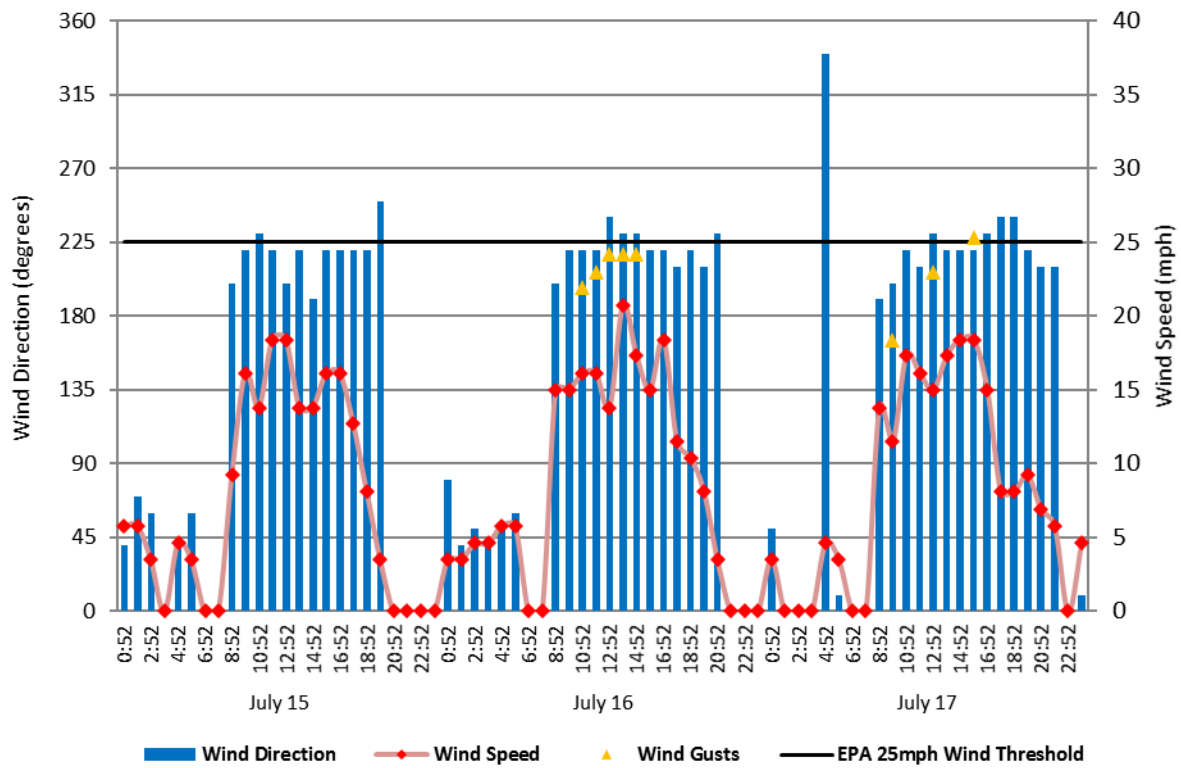
**SOUTHWESTERN ARIZONA**

Fig B-15: Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system



## SAN DIEGO COUNTY SITES

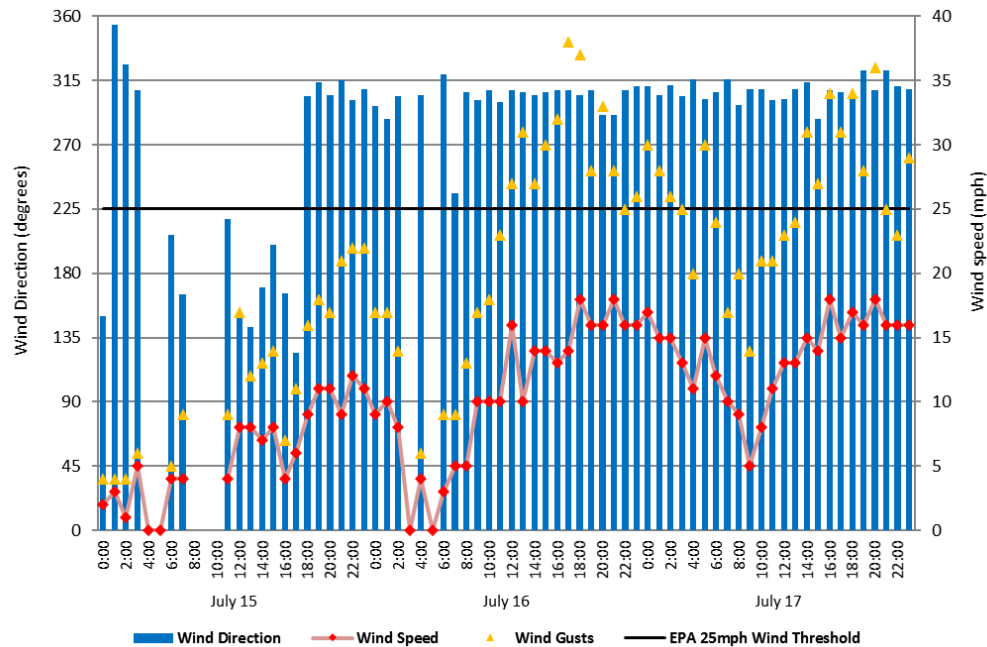
**FIGURE B-16**  
**CAMPO AIRPORT (KCZZ)**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**



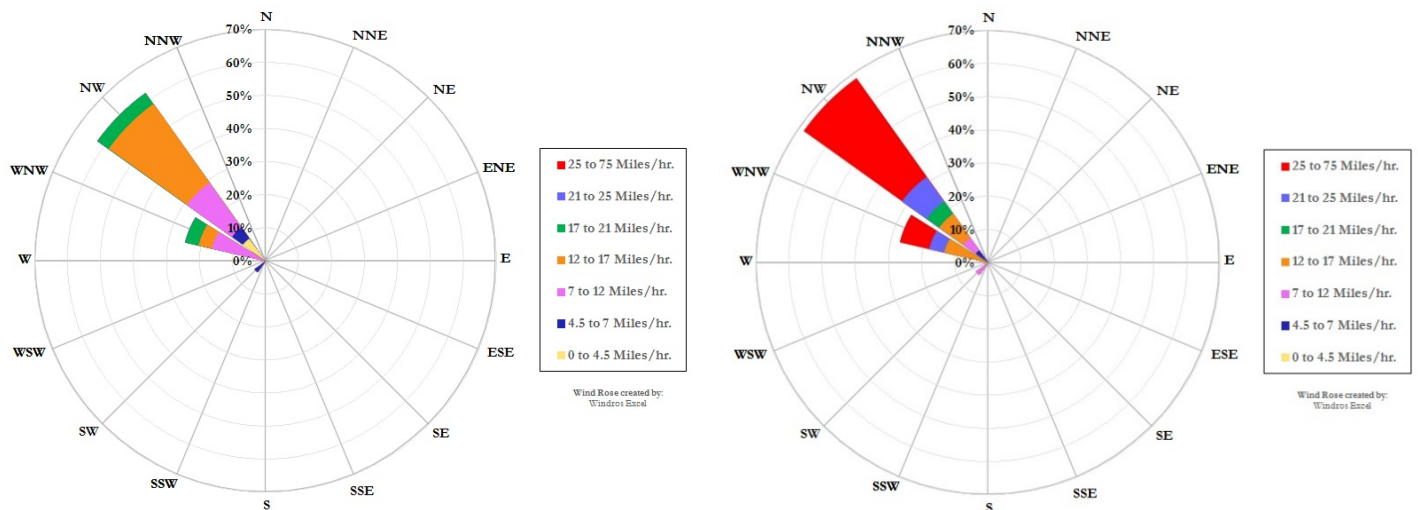
**Fig B-16:** Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system

## UPSTREAM WIND SITES

**FIGURE B-17**  
**OCOTILLO WELLS**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

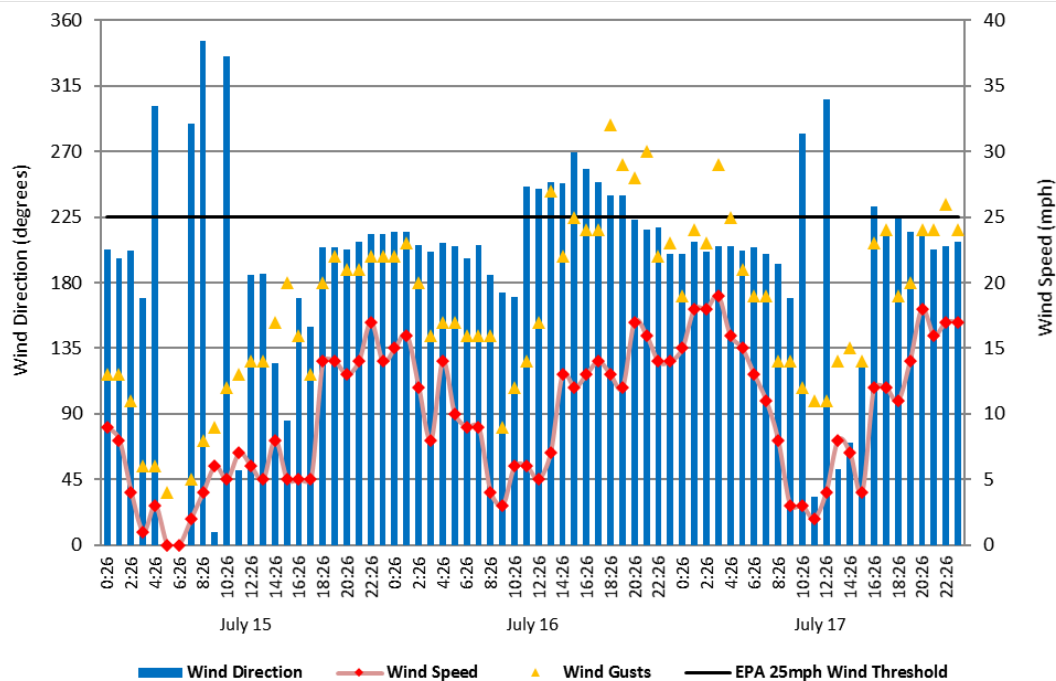


**FIGURES B-18 & B-19**  
**OCOTILLO WELLS WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

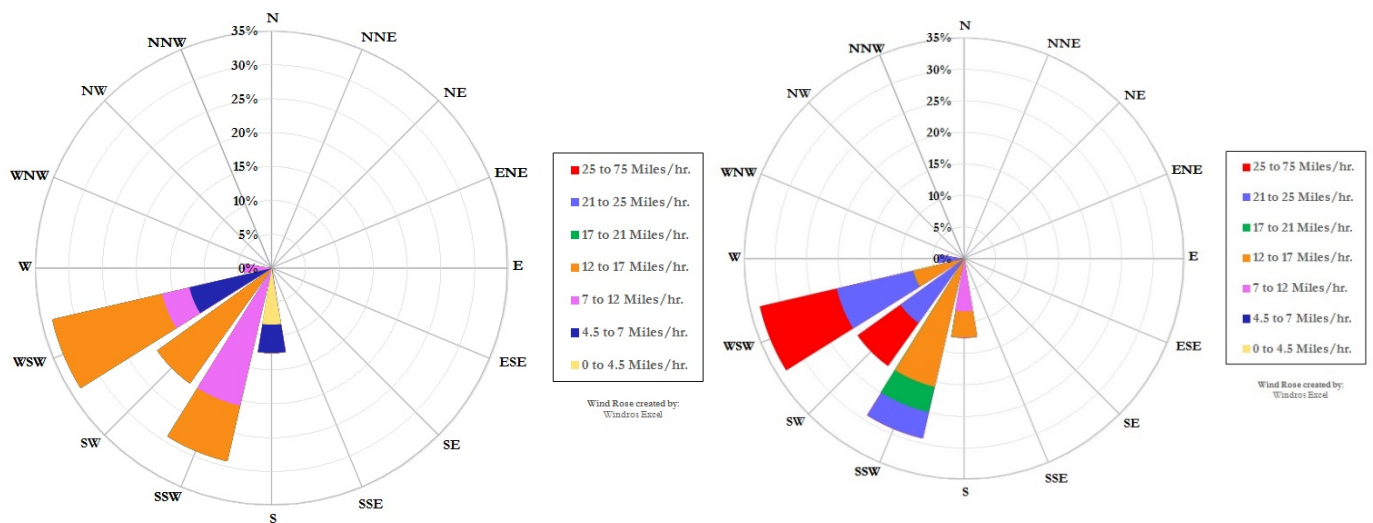


**Figs B-17 to B-19:** The left wind rose depicts wind speed and direction, while the right rose depicts gusts and direction. Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system. Station ID: KD6RSQ-5/AS398

**FIGURE B-20**  
**FISH CREEK MOUNTAINS**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

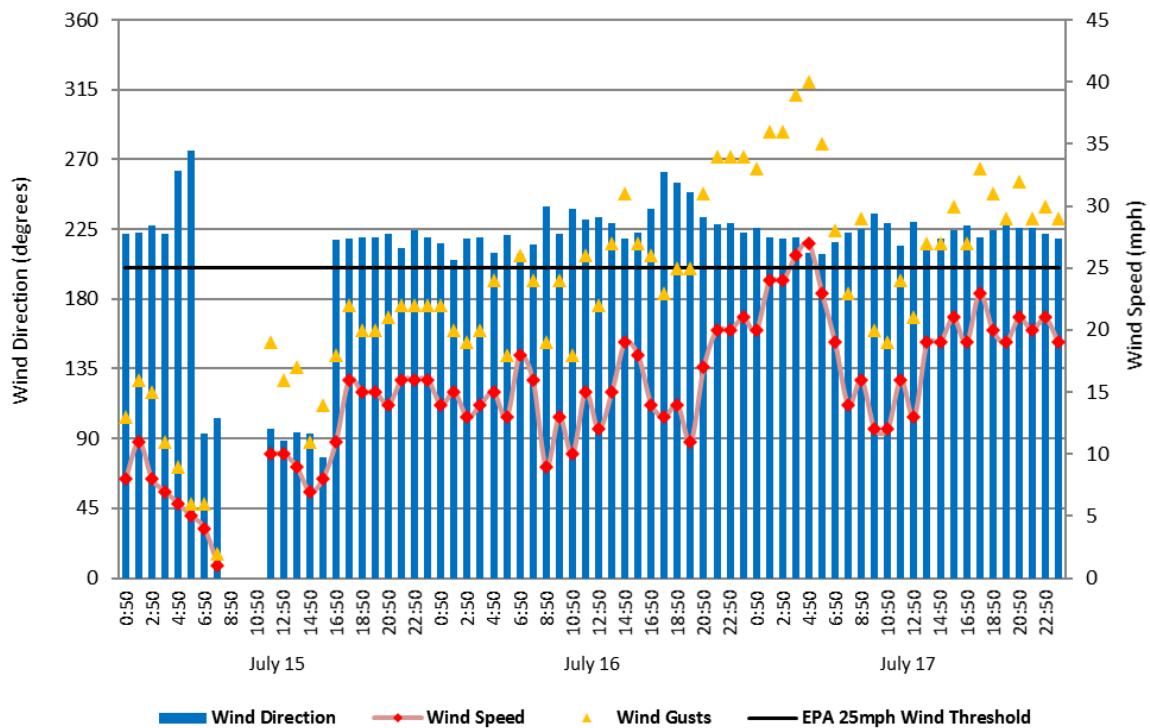


**FIGURES B-21 & B-22**  
**FISH CREEK MOUNTAINS WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

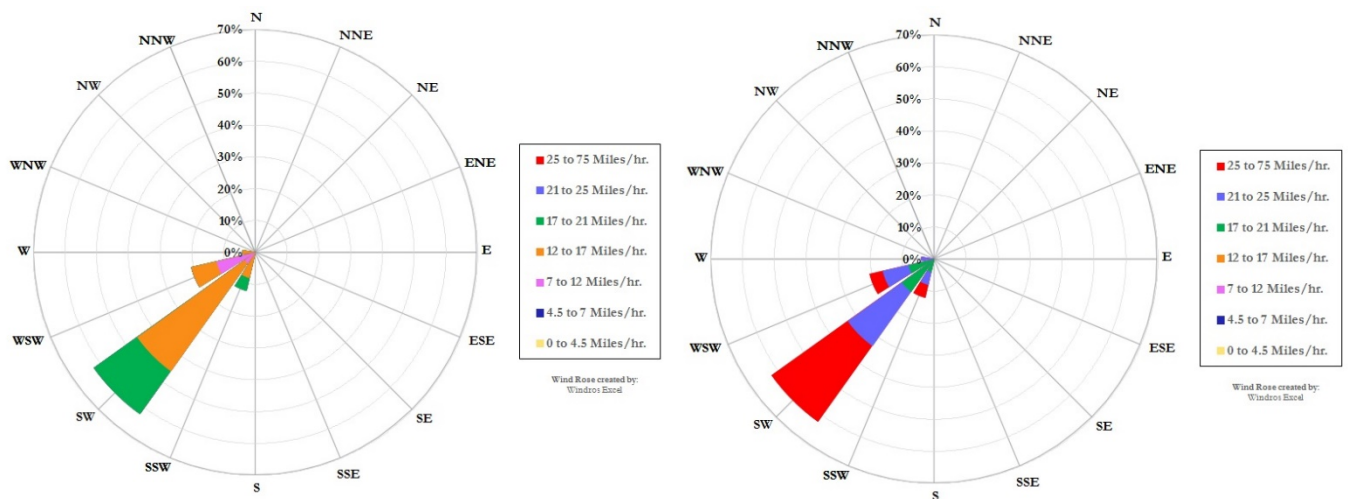


**Figs B-21 to B-22:** The left wind rose depicts wind speed and direction, while the right rose depicts gusts and direction. Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system. Station ID: FHCC1

**FIGURE B-23**  
**SUNRISE-OCOTILLO**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

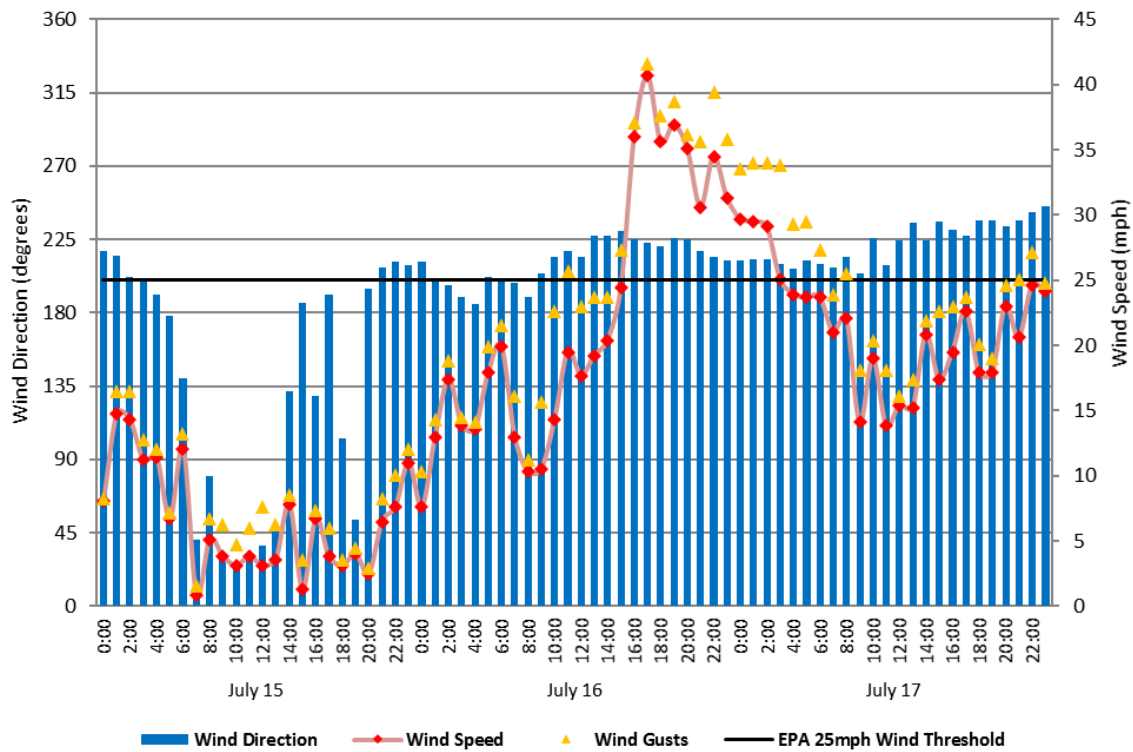


**FIGURES B-24 & B-25**  
**SUNRISE-OCOTILLO WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

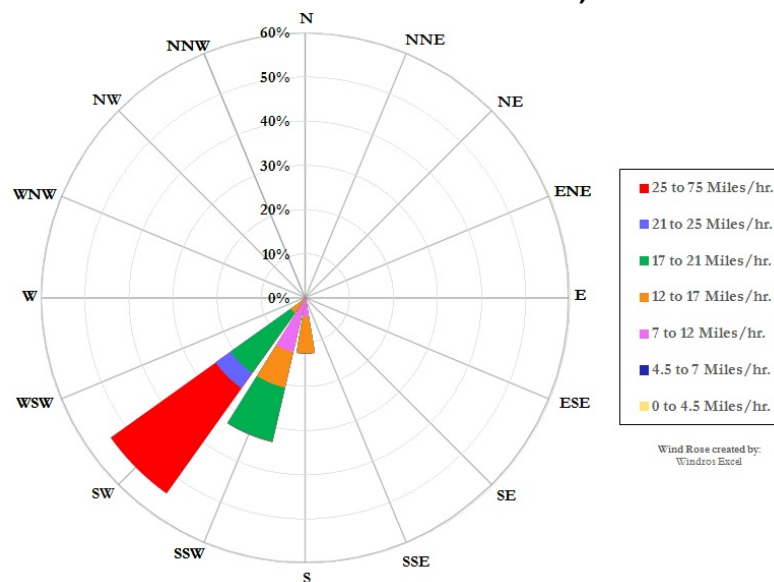


**Figs B-23 to B-25:** The left wind rose depicts wind speed and direction, while the right rose depicts gusts and direction. Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system. Station ID: IMPSD

**FIGURE B-26**  
**MT. LAGUNA (FORMER USAF SITE)**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**

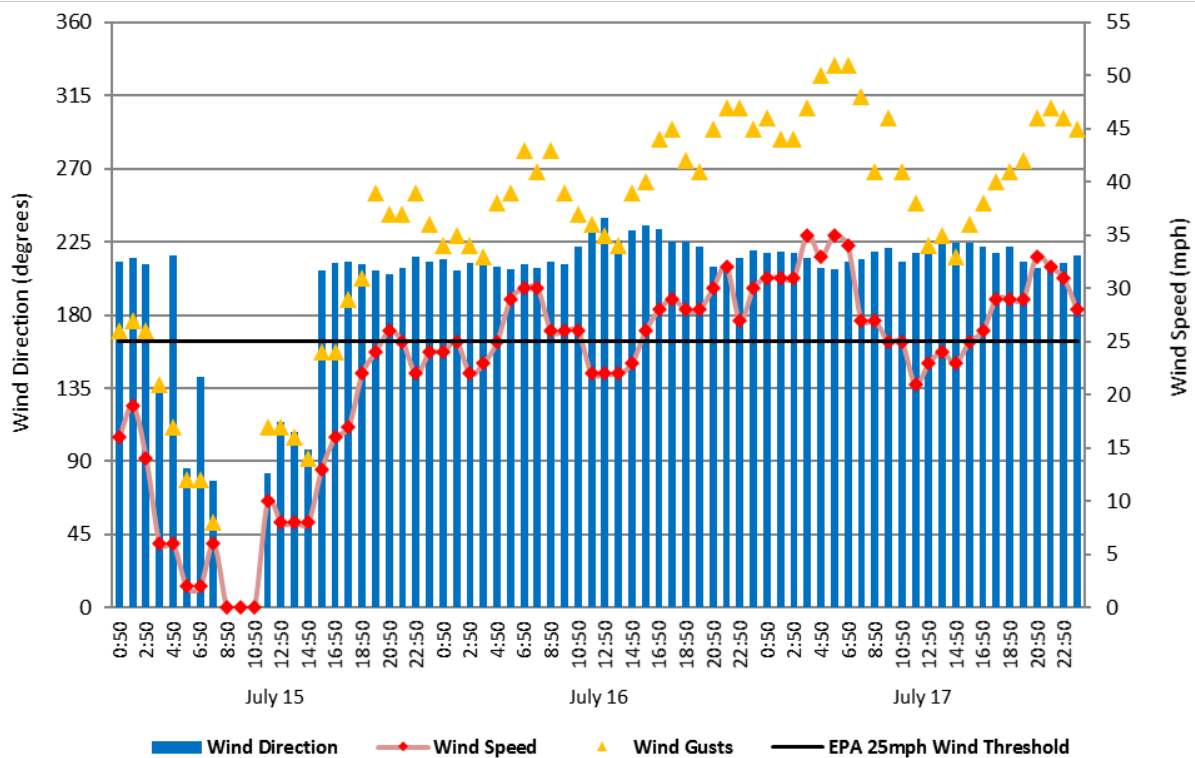


**FIGURE B-27**  
**MT. LAGUNA WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**

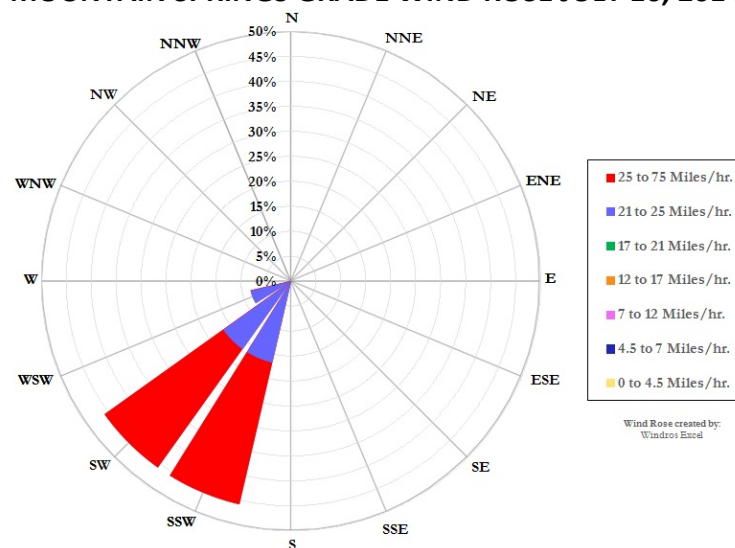


**Figs B-26 & B-27:** Mt. Laguna (the former USAF site) is in the San Diego mountains. Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system. Station ID: HP0001

**FIGURE B-28**  
**MOUNTAIN SPRINGS GRADE**  
**WIND SPEED (AVERAGES), GUSTS & DIRECTION**



**FIGURE B-29**  
**MOUNTAIN SPRINGS GRADE WIND ROSE JULY 16, 2014**



**Figs B-28 & B-29:** Mountain Springs Grade is on the desert slopes (elev. 2, 044 ft). Wind data from the University of Utah's MesoWest system. Station ID: TNSC1



## FIGURE B-30 IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT QCLCD DATA

QUALITY CONTROLLED Local Climatological Data: IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT

U.S. Department of Commerce  
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

### QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (final) HOURLY OBSERVATIONS TABLE IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT (03144) IMPERIAL, CA (07/2014)

National Climatic Data Center  
Federal Building  
151 Patton Avenue  
Asheville, North Carolina 28801

Elevation: -58 ft. below sea level  
Latitude: 32.834  
Longitude: -115.578  
Data Version: VER2

Date	Time (LST)	Station Type	Sky Conditions	Visibility (SM)	Weather Type	Dry Bulb Temp		Wet Bulb Temp		Dew Point Temp		Rel Humd %	Wind Speed (MPH)	Wind Dir	Wind Gusts (MPH)	Station Pressure (in. hg)	Press Tend	Net 3-hr Chg (mb)	Sea Level Pressure (in. hg)	Report Type	Precip. Total (in)	Altitude (in. hg)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
16	0053	12	CLR	10.00		83	28.3	61	16.2	44	6.7	25	8			29.87			29.81	AA		29.81
16	0153	12	CLR	10.00		82	27.8	60	15.7	43	6.1	25	9		280			29.86	29.80	AA		29.80
16	0253	12	CLR	10.00		80	26.7	60	15.8	45	7.2	29	7		230			29.87	29.81	AA		29.81
16	0353	12	CLR	10.00		79	26.1	62	16.5	49	9.4	35	7		200			29.87	29.81	AA		29.81
16	0453	12	CLR	10.00		76	24.4	62	16.6	52	11.1	43	5		220			29.88	29.82	AA		29.82
16	0553	12	CLR	10.00		81	27.2	63	17.4	51	10.6	35	0		000			29.88	29.82	AA		29.82
16	0653	12	CLR	10.00		88	31.1	65	18.5	50	10.0	27	5		210			29.90	29.85	AA		29.84
16	0753	12	CLR	10.00		93	33.9	63	17.4	40	4.4	16	6		240			29.91	29.85	AA		29.85
16	0853	12	CLR	10.00		96	35.6	63	17.4	37	2.8	13	6		230			29.91	29.85	AA		29.85
16	0953	12	CLR	10.00		99	37.2	64	18.0	37	2.8	12	7		230			29.90	29.84	AA		29.84
16	1053	12	CLR	10.00		102	38.9	67	19.2	41	5.0	12	7		210			29.89	29.83	AA		29.83
16	1153	12	CLR	10.00		105	40.6	66	18.8	35	1.7	9	10		250	17		29.88	29.82	AA		29.82
16	1253	12	CLR	10.00		106	41.1	67	19.4	38	3.3	10	15		270	20		29.85	29.79	AA		29.79
16	1353	12	CLR	10.00		106	41.1	67	19.5	39	3.9	10	15		260	22		29.83	29.77	AA		29.77
16	1453	12	CLR	10.00		106	41.1	68	19.7	40	4.4	10	16		250			29.80	29.74	AA		29.74
16	1553	12	CLR	10.00		104	40.0	68	19.9	43	6.1	13	18		260	26		29.78	29.72	AA		29.72
16	1653	12	CLR	10.00		100	37.8	66	18.6	40	4.4	13	20		260	30		29.77	29.71	AA		29.71
16	1753	12	CLR	10.00		95	35.0	62	16.9	35	1.7	12	22		260	30		29.78	29.72	AA		29.72
16	1853	12	CLR	10.00		91	32.8	61	16.1	35	1.7	14	17		260	26		29.80	29.74	AA		29.74
16	1953	12	CLR	10.00		89	31.7	62	16.4	39	3.9	17	17		260			29.81	29.75	AA		29.75
16	2053	12	CLR	10.00		87	30.6	61	15.8	38	3.3	18	16		270			29.83	29.77	AA		29.77
16	2153	12	CLR	10.00		86	30.0	62	16.3	42	5.6	21	16		260			29.83	29.78	AA		29.78
16	2253	12	CLR	10.00		85	29.4	60	15.8	40	4.4	20	15		280			29.84	29.78	AA		29.78
16	2353	12	CLR	10.00		85	29.4	59	15.2	37	2.8	18	14		280			29.83	29.77	AA		29.77

Dynamically generated Thu Dec 17 17:04:49 EST 2015 via <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/qcled/QCLCD>

## FIGURE B-31 EL CENTRO NAF QCLCD DATA

QUALITY CONTROLLED Local Climatological Data: NAF

U.S. Department of Commerce  
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

### QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (may be updated) HOURLY OBSERVATIONS TABLE NAF (23199) EL CENTRO, CA (07/2014)

National Climatic Data Center  
Federal Building  
151 Patton Avenue  
Asheville, North Carolina 28801

Elevation: -42 ft. below sea level  
Latitude: 32.816  
Longitude: -115.683  
Data Version: VER2

Date	Time (LST)	Station Type	Sky Conditions	Visibility (SM)	Weather Type	Dry Bulb Temp (F)	Wet Bulb Temp (F)	Dew Point Temp (F)	Rel Humd %	Wind Speed (MPH)	Wind Dir	Wind Gusts (MPH)	Station Pressure (in. hg)	Press Tend	Net 3-hr Chg (mb)	Sea Level Pressure (in. hg)	Report Type	Precip. Total (in)	Altitude (in. hg)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
16	0056	5	CLR	10.00		87	30.6	61	16.0	39	3.9	18	13	260		29.85		29.85	AA		29.81	
16	0156	5	CLR	10.00		86	30.0	60	15.6	38	3.3	18	11	260		29.84		29.85	AA		29.80	
16	0256	5	CLR	10.00		84	28.9	60	15.4	39	3.9	20	8	200		29.85		29.85	AA		29.81	
16	0356	5	CLR	10.00		81	27.2	63	17.1	50	10.0	34	8	190		29.85		29.85	AA		29.81	
16	0456	5	FEW100 SCT250	10.00		81	27.2	63	17.4	51	10.6	35	5	210		29.86		29.86	AA		29.82	
16	0556	5	FEW250	10.00		86	30.0	63	17.2	46	7.8	25	3	220		29.87		29.87	AA		29.83	
16	0656	5	FEW250	10.00		90	32.2	64	17.8	45	7.2	21	7	220		29.89		29.89	AA		29.85	
16	0756	5	FEW250	10.00		96	35.6	61	16.0	27	-2.8	8	15	260	18	29.90		29.90	AA		29.86	
16	0856	5	FEW250	10.00		99	37.2	63	17.1	31	-0.6	9	8	220		29.89		29.90	AA		29.85	
16	0956	5	FEW250	10.00		101	38.3	65	18.3	37	2.8	11	8	220		29.88		29.89	AA		29.84	
16	1056	5	FEW250	10.00		104	40.0	64	17.7	28	-2.2	7	13	280	17	29.87		29.88	AA		29.83	
16	1156	5	FEW080 FEW250	10.00		106	41.1	65	18.1	28	-2.2	6	13	270	23	29.86		29.86	AA		29.82	
16	1256	5	FEW250	10.00		108	42.2	67	19.3	35	1.7	8	23	260		29.84		29.84	AA		29.80	
16	1356	5	CLR	10.00		108	42.2	67	19.3	35	1.7	8	20	230	28	29.81		29.82	AA		29.77	
16	1456	5	CLR	10.00		108	42.2	67	19.3	35	1.7	8	21	240	30	29.79		29.79	AA		29.75	
16	1556	5	CLR	10.00		106	41.1	66	19.1	36	2.2	9	26	250	34	29.77		29.78	AA		29.73	
16	1656	5	CLR	6.00	BLDU	102	38.9	64	17.6	31	-0.6	8	31	250	37	29.77		29.77	AA		29.73	
16	1756	5	CLR	6.00	BLDU	98	36.7	62	16.5	28	-2.2	8	31	250	37	29.77		29.78	AA		29.73	
16	1856	5	CLR	6.00	BLDU	94	34.4	62	16.4	33	0.6	12	23	260		29.79		29.79	AA		29.75	
16	1956	5	CLR	10.00		91	32.8	61	16.2	36	2.2	14	24	250		29.80		29.81	AA		29.76	
16	2056	5	CLR	10.00		89	31.7	61	16.2	38	3.3	17	21	260		29.82		29.82	AA		29.78	
16	2156	5	CLR	10.00		88	31.1	62	16.4	40	4.4	18	22	250		29.82		29.82	AA		29.78	
16	2256	5	CLR	10.00		87	30.6	61	16.0	39	3.9	18	22	260	30	29.83		29.83	AA		29.79	
16	2356	5	CLR	10.00		86	30.0	59	15.1	35	1.7	16	20	270		29.82		29.82	AA		29.78	

Dynamically generated Thu Dec 17 16:28:01 EST 2015 via <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/qcled/QCLCD>